

: 616.2122+616.28+616-056.3+615.8.

-

14.00.36 -

-2012



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,

:

«_____» _____ 2012 . _____
 .015.89.01
 : 100600, . , . . ,74.

«_____» _____ 2012 .

,

..



20% (Stewart M. et al., 2010).
2 (., 2011).
(., 2007; Salib R.J., 2005).

(Anne E. et al., 2009; Min Y.G., 2010).

(Bousquet J. et al. 2008; Tran N.P., et al. 2011).
IgE),
2006).

(Hopkin J. et al., 1996; Weiss E.H., 1999; Meyers A., 2000; Carr D., 2003).

(GSTT1 GSTM1 .)

GSTT1
(TNF- α , RANTES)

GSTM1,

(CTLA4)

2000; Garte et al., 2001;
Carr D. et al., 2003).

., 2001;

(Fryer A.A. et al.,
, 2002;

1.

2.

« »

» (01.080090).



GSTT1 GSTM1

3.

- TNF- α , RANTES,
- CTLA4,

4.

GSTT1, GSTM1, TNF- α , RANTES CTLA4

5.

IgE (/)

6.

: , 161
GSTT1, GSTM1,
TNF- α , RANTES CTLA4.

1.

2003 2010

2.

GSTM0/0, GST 0/0 49A/G CTLA4

GSTM 0/0+GSTT0/0

4.9
2.5

3.

TNF- α RANTES

“TNF308+RANTES”

“TNF308+CTLA4”

RANTES

2

4.

CTLA4, GSTT1 GSTM1,

TNF- α , RANTES,

IgE

5.

« »

TNF- , RANTES, CTLA4,
GSTT1 GSTM1,

308G>A

TNF- α ($\chi^2=3.3$; $P=0.03$; OR=3.12)
A403G RANTES ($\chi^2=4.45$; $P=0.02$; OR=2.26).
TNF- α RANTES

49A/G CTLA4 ($\chi^2=0.036$; $P=0.4$; OR=1.1),

GSTT1 GSTM1
« » GSTT1 GSTM1

($\chi^2=5.6$; $P=0.008$; OR=4.9).

TNF- , RANTES, CTLA4,

GSTT1 GSTM1

RANTES

GSTT1+GSTM1

IgE

IgE

2009), XIV

(- , 2009), VII

II
(- , 2009), XV

(, 2010), VIII
(, 2011), VI

(, 2011), VI-
«

(, 2011).

(, 2011)
(, 2012).

29 , (13 ,) 3 (,
) 6 - (,) 15 ,
- 1.

, 4

, 103

150 –

66

14 212

GSTM1, TNF- , RANTES (CTLA4), GSTT1,

(IgE)

*,
 «MedLab» ()
 1.
 GSTM1 TNF- , RANTES CTLA4, GSTT1,
 140
 (70), (70
 31 39
 RANTES
 21 .

«Microsoft Excel 2003» «OpenEpi 2009, Version 2.3».

$$- \chi^2$$

()

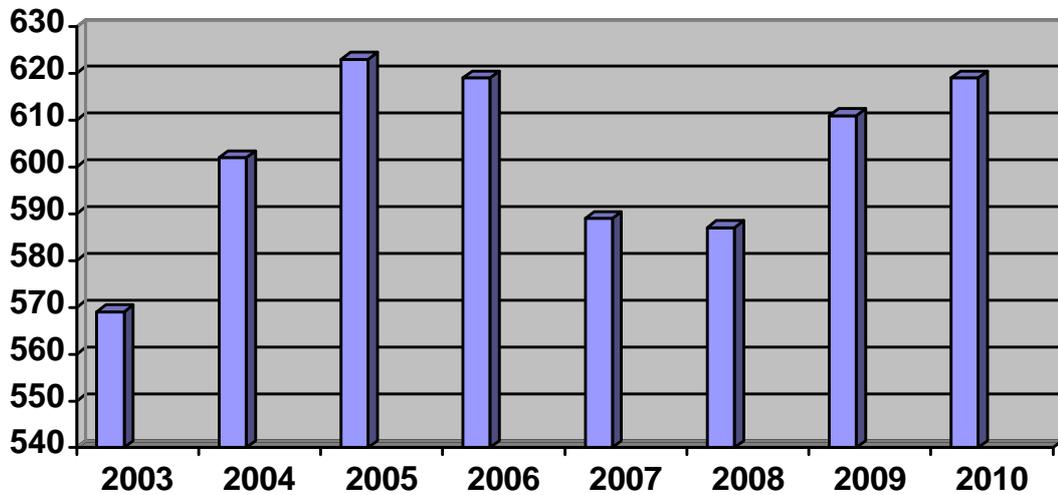
t-

1

1	TNF- (6 21.3)	- 308G>A	F: 5'-AATAGGTTTTGAGGGCCATG-3' R: 5'-ATCTGGAGGAAGCGGTAGTG-3'
2	CTLA4 (2q33)	T49A	F:5 -GCT CTA CTT CCT GAA GAC CT-3 R:5 -AGT CTC ACT CAC CTT TGC AG-3
3	RANTES (17q11-q12)	G403A	F: 5'GCC TCA ATT TAC AGT GTG 3' R: 5'TGC TTA TTC ATT ACA GAT GTT 3'
4	GSTM1 (1p13.3)		F 5-'GAACTCCCTGAAAAGCTAAAGC-3' R 5'-GTTGGGCTCAAATATAGGGTGG -3'
5	GSTT1 (22q11.2)		F 5'-TTCCTTACTGGTCCTCACATCTC-3' R 5'-TCACCGGATCATGGCCAGCA-3'

2003 2010 .

8
 6680 (85,2%)
 5791
 73,3%
 7844
 4820
 83,2%,
 (6680)
 72,3%
 1/6

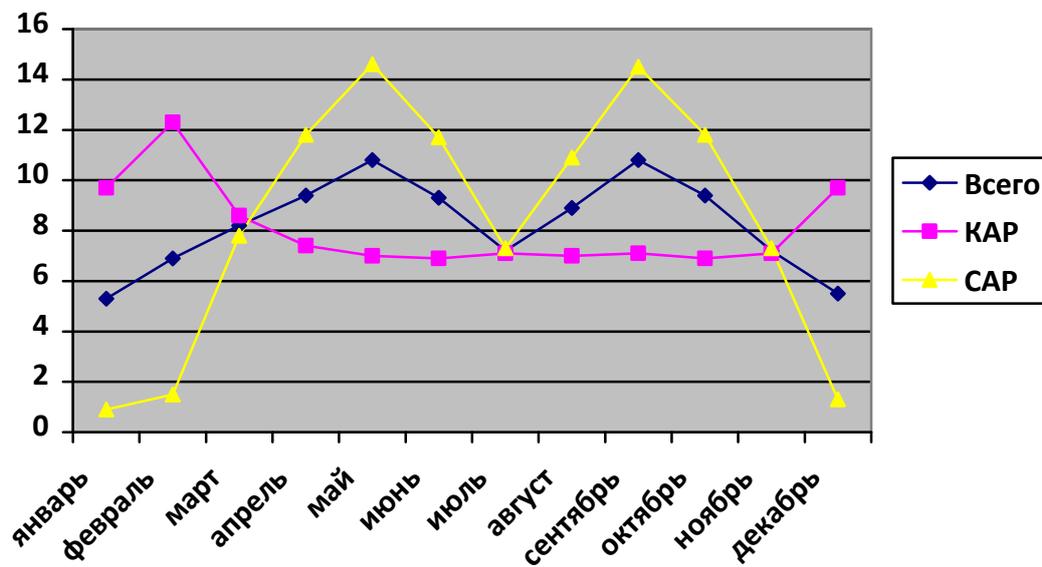


.1. 2003-2010 .

(40,2%),
 (59,8%)
 1,49:1.
 15 89
 2003 33,1±1,1 2002 - 31,3±1,2, 2009 2010
 29,2±1,0 29,0±0,9 . .

(.2).
 . 2

73,2%



. 2.

(%).

GST 1

GST 1

2,

GSTM1 0/0

(48,6%

41,4%,

GSTM1 0/0).
 1,3
 GSTM1+/- (OR=1.3; 95 % CI 0.68-2.6).
 GSTM1
 ()
 ($\chi^2=0.7$; =0.2).
 GSTM1
 (52,9% 53,1%, (26,7%)
 (Garte S. et al., 2001).

2

GSTM1 GSTT1.

	*n	GSTM1 «+»		GSTM1 (0/0)		GSTT1 «+»		GSTT1 (0/0)	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
		:	70	36	51,4	34	48,6	55	78,6
	31	16	51,6	15	48,4	26	83,9	5	16,1
	39	20	51,3	19	48,7	29	74,4	10	25,6
	70	41	58,6	29	41,4	54	77,1	16	22,9

*n-

()
 (.1).
 GST 1 0/0
 ($\chi^2=0.42$; =0.3; OR=1.3).
 GSTM1, GSTT1
 (.2).
 GSTT1+/-
 78,6% 58,6%,
 ($\chi^2=0.04$; =0.4).
 GST 1 GST 1 (>0,05),

GST 1 GST 1

GST 1, (GST 1) 4

1 - GSTT1 0/0 GSTM1 0/0; 2 - GST T10/0
 GSTM1 +/+; 3 - GSTT1 +/+ GSTM1 0/0; 4 - GSTT1 +/+
 GSTM1+/+.

3.

3

GSTM1 GST 1

	*n								
		GSTM 0/0 + GSTT0/0		GSTM 0/0 + GSTT «+»		GSTT 0/0 + GSTM «+»		GSTM «+» + GSTT «+»	
		n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
	70	8	11,4	26	37,1	7	10,0	29	41,4
	31	1	3,2	14	45,2	5	16,1	11	35,5
	39	7	18,0	12	30,8	2	5,1	18	46,2
	70	3	4,3	26	37,1	13	18,6	28	40,0

*n-

M1 0/0+GSTT1 0/0) (GST (11,4% 4,3%,)).

2,8 GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0 ($\chi^2=2.7$; $p=0.06$; OR=2.8; 95% CI 0.7315-11.35).

GSTT1 GSTM1 (.2),

GSTT1 GSTM1 (18,0% 4,3%,)).

5 GSTM 0/0+GSTT 0/0 ($\chi^2=5.6$; $p=0.008$; OR=4.9; 95% CI 1.185-20.14).

GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0, (18,0% 3,2%, , $\chi^2=3.7$; $p=0.03$).

GSTT1 GSTM1

(>0,05).

GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0

(13,4% 8,3%, ; ²=0.11; =0.4)
(4,3%) (²=3.0; =0.04; OR=3.35; 95% CI 0.794-14.14).
5
GSTT 0/0 + GSTM1 «+/+» (25,0% 4,3%,
(25,0% 14,3%; ²=6.6; =0.004).

GSTT1 GSTM1

()
,
(Pg) H2 GST PgD₂, PgE₂
PgF_{2a}, (Wang
W. et al., 1998). « »
-

308G>A

TNF-α

308G>A

TNF-α.

140

(70

)

(70

).

- 308G>A

TNF-α

308

7,1%

6,4 %,

(.4).

G/G, /G

81,1%, 11,4% 1,4% (

100%),

90%, 7,1%

2,9%

308G>A

TNF-α

1.3

(OR=1.3; 95% CI 0.4654-3.789).

(²=0.3; =0.3).

-308G>A

TNF-α

-308

2,2

(12,9%

6,4%; ²=2.3; =0.06; OR=2.2; 95% CI

0.7904-5.883) (.3).

A/G

(19,35%

7,1%,)

-308 TNF- α
3 ($\chi^2=3.3$; $p=0.03$; OR=3.12;

95% CI 0.87-11.15).

($\chi^2=3.5$; $p=0.03$; OR=4.4 95% CI

0.828-23.79).

-308G>A TNF- α

4

-308G>A

TNF- α

	*n	TNF- α									
		G		G/G				A/G		/	
		%	%	n	%	n	%	n	%		
:	70	7,1	92,9	61	87,1	8	11,4	1	1,4		
	31	12,9	87,1	24	77,4	6	19,3	1	3,2		
	39	2,6	97,4	37	94,1	2	5,1	0	0,0		
	70	6,4	93,6	63	90,0	5	7,1	2	2,9		

*n-

(48 92

)

-308G>A TNF- α

“308 ” TNF- α

(10,4% 4,3%)

($\chi^2=1.9$; $p=0.08$; OR=2.5; 95% CI 0.65-10.01).

-308G>A

TNF- α

-308

TNF- α .

TNF-α

49A/G

CTLA4

(“ ” “G”)

49A/G

CTLA4

(.5).

5

49A/G

CTLA4

	*n			49A/G CTLA4					
		G		/		A/G		G/G	
		%	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
,	70	49,3	50,7	18	25,7	33	47,2	19	27,1
:	31	53,2	46,8	11	35,5	11	35,5	9	29,0
	39	46,2	53,8	7	18,0	22	56,4	10	25,6
	70	50,7	49,3	19	27,1	33	47,2	18	25,7

*n-

“G”

G/

/ G/G

“ ” “G”

49,3 % 50,7% 50,7%

49.3% ($\chi^2=0.06$; $P=0.4$; OR=1.1; 95% CI 0.66-1.69).

(.5),

A/G (47,2 %

47,2%

).

25,7 % 27,1 %,

/ ,

($\chi^2=0.04$; $P=0.4$).

G/G

CTLA4

(54,3% 52,9%

; $\chi^2=0.036$; $P=0.4$;

OR=1.1; 95% CI 0.51-2.28).

CTLA4

1,3

(82,0% 74,0%), (1,12)
 (82,0% 72,9%).
 ($\chi^2=1.2$; $p=0.1$; OR=1.7; 95% CI 0.65-4.50).
 49A/G

CTLA4

-CTLA4 49A/G

(Nakao et al., 2000; Yasek et al., 2006; Lee et al., 2002).

C-Ala A(+49)G
 (Sohn M.H. et al., 2007).

A(+49)G

49A/G CTLA4

A403G

RANTES (CCL5)

(AG+)

47.1%, RANTES – 34.0%, 1.7-

($\chi^2=2.83$; $p=0.04$; OR=1.73; 95% CI 0.9-3.3).

A403G RANTES

91
 (.6).

1.3-

G/

($\chi^2=0.6$;

$p=0.2$; OR=1.3; 95% CI 0.68-2.5).

(11,4% 4,4%

A

AA

G

GG

($\chi^2=2.84$; $p=0.04$; OR=2.8; 95% CI 0.81-9.7),

6

A403G

RANTES (CCL5)

	*n	RANTES							
		G		G/G		G/A		A/A	
		%	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
:	70	70,7	29,3	37	52,9	25	35,7	8	11,4
	31	77,4	22,6	19	61,3	10	32,3	2	6,4
	39	66,7	33,3	18	46,1	15	38,5	6	15,4
	91	80,8	19,2	60	66,0	27	29,6	4	4,4

*n-

A403G

RANTES

A(-403)G RANTES,

() (Yao et al., 2003; Moissidis et al., 2005; Muro et al., 2007). Yao et al

A(-403)G

(Fryer et al., 2000; Al-Abdulhadi et al., 2005).

(.6).

(22,6% 19,2%,

). ($\chi^2=0.3$; $p=0.3$; OR=1.2; 95% CI 0.61-2.47).

53,9% 34,0% (.6).

95% CI 1.051- 4.849). ($\chi^2=4.45$; $p=0.02$; OR=2.26;

A403G RANTES
 18,7%, (33,7%)
 (19,2%). - A403G RANTES
 - 19,2% ($\chi^2=5.85$; $p=0.01$; OR=2.0; 95% CI 1.13-3.50).

AG+ 56,5%
 - 34,0% ($\chi^2=6.34$; $p=0.006$; OR=2.5; 95% CI 1.22-5.2).

A403G CCL5 RANTES
 IgE

TNF308, CTLA4, RANTES, GST 1 GSTT1
 « »

7, ()
 - 4 (3 1)
 4 , . .
 TNF308+CTLA4+RANTES+GSTT1
 (5,7% 0%)

($\chi^2=4.2$; $p=0.02$).

	*n	%	n	%	n	%	n	%
TNF308+CTLA4+RANTES +GSTT1	0	0	4	5,7	3	9,7	1	2,6
CTLA4+RANTES +GST 1+GSTT1	0	0	4	5,7	0	0	4	10,2
TNF308+CTLA4+RANTES	1	1,4	2	2,8	0	0	2	5,1
CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1	1	1,4	5	7,1	1	3,2	4	10,2
CTLA4+GST 1+GSTT1	0	0	3	4,3	1	3,2	2	5,1

*n-

(5,7% 0%,)
 4 “CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1+GSTT1”.
 , 4
 “CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1+GSTT1” 10
 (10,2% 0,0% ; $\chi^2=7.4$;
 =0.003).
 TNF308+CTLA4+RANTES
 2 (2,8% 1,8%, ,
 OR=1.7, 95% CI 1.1-2.8; =0.028).
 ($\chi^2=0.34$; =0.2).
 “ ”
 “CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1”, 5-
 (7,1%
 1,4%, , $\chi^2=2.8$; =0.047; OR=5.3; 95% CI 0.60-46.65).
 5
 4 (10,2%).
 ,
 “CTLA4+GST 1+GSTT1”.
 4
 (4,3% 0%, ; $\chi^2=3.06$; =0.04).
 ()
 “ - ”

<		(n=70)	(N=91)
(/)	IgE		
	60	1 (1,4%)*	70 (77,0%)*
	60-150	10 (14,1%)**	21 (23,0%)**
	150-400	54 (77,2%)*	0
	400	5 (7,1%)*	0

* $\chi^2=91.47$; $p=0.0000001$; OR=0.004; 95% CI 0.00057- 0.033;

** $\chi^2=1.967$; $p=0.08$; OR=0.56; 95% CI 0.2427 - 1.27;

*** $\chi^2=101.7$; $p=0.0000001$;

**** $\chi^2=6.7$; $p=0.004$.

IgE (/)

(GSTT1, GSTM1), (TNF- α , RANTES)

- (CTLA4)

, IgE (/) .

IgE (.8)

GSTT1+GSTM1 (7/59)

-

IgE (1/11).
 IgE GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0 1.2
 , IgE (11,8% 9,1%,
).
 ($\chi^2=0.07$; $p=0.4$; OR=1.3; 95% CI
 0.148-12.17).

, ,
 , IgE(%), (53,4%
 67,8%; $p<0,05$).

IgE, ,
 GSTT1+GSTM1 ($p>0,05$).

IgE ,

, IgE, (8,5% 5,1%
 ; $\chi^2=0.5$; $P=0.2$; OR=1.7; 95% CI 0.3937-7.587).
 GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0
 , IgE
 , IgE.
 308G>A TNF- α IgE
 « - »
 ,
 IgE – 13,5%,
 1,5% ($\chi^2=10.4$; $P=0.0006$; OR=10.2; 95% CI 1.85-56.74).
 -
 308G>A TNF- α .
 IgE .
 49A/G CTLA4
 IgE (75%
 67%; $\chi^2=1.5$; $P=0.1$; OR=1.4; 95% CI 0.798-2.734).
 IgE
 (72,1% 64,7%).
 ($\chi^2=1.2$;
 $P=0.1$; OR=1.4; 95% CI 0.774-2.567).
 CTLA4 - IgE
 49A/G
 , ($P>0,05$).
 ,
 ,
 RANTES , A(-403)G
 IgE (25/59)

(42,4% 18,2%; $\chi^2=13.9$; $p=0.0001$; OR=3.3; 95% CI 1.7-6.30).
 A(-403)G RANTES - 2/11

($p > 0,05$).

« - »

IgE

($p > 0,05$).

IgE

RANTES

()

IgE.

«CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1+GSTT1»

«CTLA4+RANTES+GST 1»).

OR=3.7 (95% CI 1.39-3.67).

IgE

IgE

IgE (>400 /)

141 16 57
 57 (40,4%), - 84 (59,6%),
 - 69 (48,9%), - 72 (51,1%).
 : 39 (56,5%) 2

37,5%,

- 62,5%

. 30 (43,5%)

).

(
 35,1%,

- 64,9%



54,2%, . . . 31 (43,1%) 41 (56,9%)
-45,3% 54,7% , 43,8%, -

1.

1- /

1-

1-

/

1-

2.

1-

3.

-

1-

4.

(3-5).

:
1-

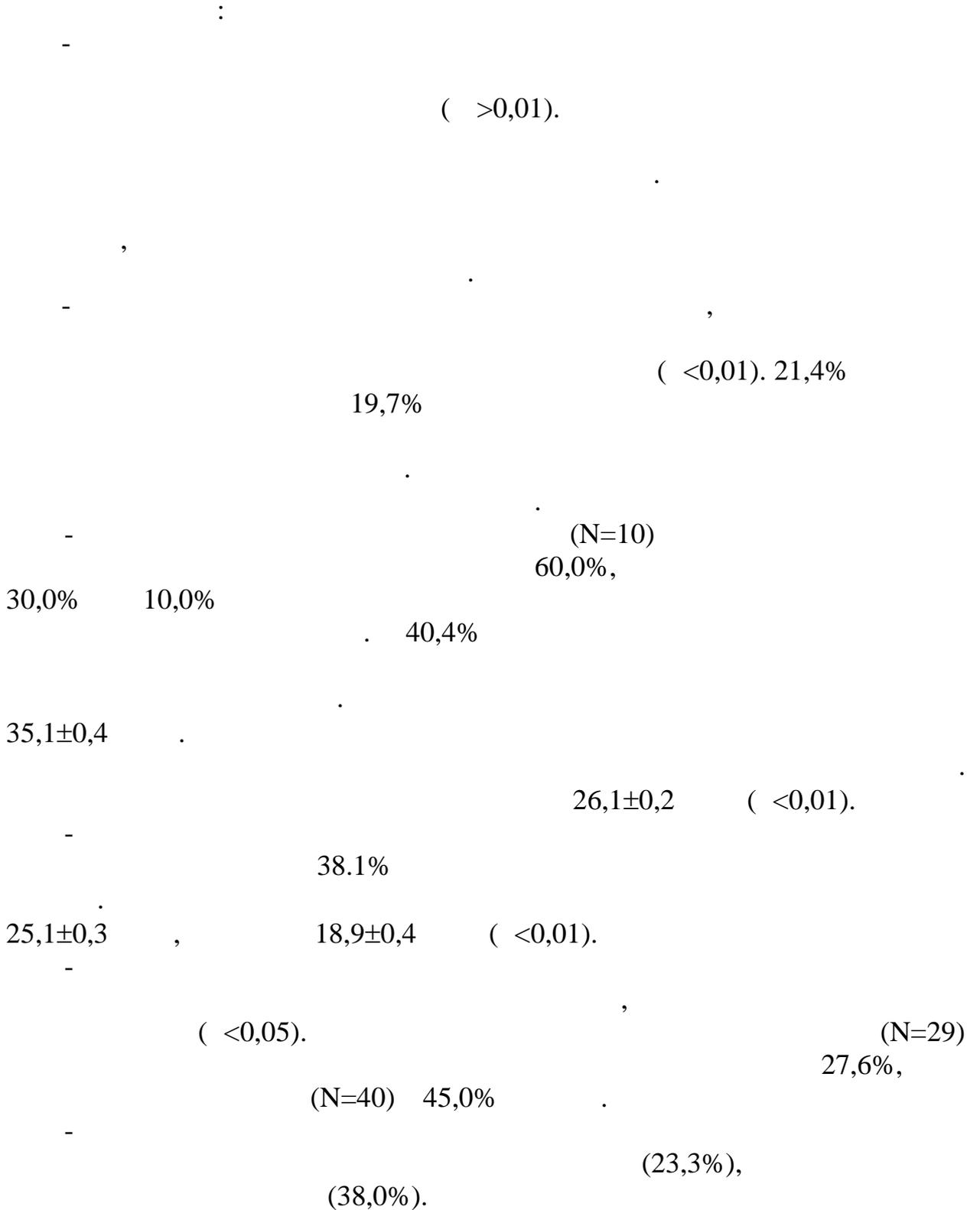
(14).

« »

1

GSTT1, GSTM1

TNF- α , RANTES, CTLA4



(- 4,2±0,4; (- 2,1±0,2; <0,01);
 (- 1,6±0,2; <0,005); (- 3,9±0,5;
 (- 22,2±1,3; - 17,2±1,0; <0,01).
 (- 17,2±1,0; <0,01) (- 22,2±1,3;

1. -

2. GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1 0/0
 ($\chi^2=5.6$; $P=0.008$; OR=4.9)
 GSTT1 0/0+GSTM1
 0/0
 GSTM1
 GST 1
 GST 1 0/0+GST 1 0/0 GSTM1
 0/0+GSTT1 «+/+»

3. 308G>A TNF- α
 G/A
 3.1 ($\chi^2=3.3$; $P=0.03$; OR=3.12).

“TNF- α +RANTES”
 5,1 ($\chi^2=3.9$; $P=0.02$; OR=5.1).
 4. - RANTES
 ($\chi^2=4.45$; $P=0.02$; OR=2.26). RANTES

5. « 1.1 » 49A/G CTLA4 (74,3%
 72,9%).
 (=0.4; R=1.1; 95% CI 0.51-2.28),
 ($\chi^2=0.036$;

6.

IgE.

7.

1. RANTES () - TNF308 (),
 GSTT1+GSTM1 (),
 CTLA4

2.

« »

3.

4.

2010. – 3. – C.16-20.
11. Ieva V.Sh., Karimov H.Y., Nazarov A.A., Arifov S.S., Boboyev K.T. Analysis of association of polymorphism CTLA4 gene 49A with allergic rhinitis in Uzbekistan // Cytology and genetics. – USA, New York, 2010. – V.44. – 3. – P.140-143.
12. . . . TNF-308, CTLA4, RANTES, GSTM1 GSTT1 // . – , 2011. – 5. – C.16-18.
13. . . . TNF 308, CTLA4, RANTES, GSTM1 GSTT1 // . – , 2011. – 2. – C.6-8.
14. . . . « » // . – , 2011. – 2. – C.13-
15. . . . CTLA4 49A/G // . « » , 2008. – C.27.
16. . . . 308 G>A TNF- // . « » , 2008. – C.28.
17. . . . 308G> TNF- // . – , 2009. – 10. – 1. – C.33.
18. . . . RANTES // II . - - , 2009. – C.1.
19. . . . « » GSTM1 GSTT1 // II « » . – , 2009. – C.9-10.
20. . . . « » GSTM1 GSTT1

21. GSTT1 GSTM1 // , 2009. – .10. – 2. – C.181.
22. RANTES // , 2009. – .11. – 1. – C.31.
23. Aliyeva V.Sh., Karimov H.Y., Nazarov A.A., Arifov S.S., Boboyev K.T. Analysis of association of polymorphism 308G>A TNF- gene with allergic rhinitis in Uzbekistan // III World asthma & copd forum and world forum of pediatrics. – (Bologna, Italy) April 24-27, 2010. – .53-57.
24. «TNF308+ L4» // VI , 2011. – C. 15-16.
25. RANTES, GSTM1 GSTT1 TNF-308, CTLA4, // , 2011. – .12. – 2. – C.2015.
26. RANTES+GST // VI , 2011. – C.11-13.
27. // VI , 2011. – C.18-19.
28. 308G>A TNF- // 18 2009. – - , 2009, – C.16.
29. // , 2010. – 47 .

14.00.36 –

«

»

»

: (),
, GSTT1, GSTM1, TNF- α , RANTES CTLA4
: , 161
, GSTT1, GSTM1, TNF- α , RANTES CTLA4

:
,
,
- (),
-
TNF- α , RANTES, CTLA4,
GSTT1, GSTM1
. TNF- α 308G> RANTES 403G
. CTLA4 49A/G
GSTT1, GSTM1

14.00.36 –

RANTES CTLA4. GSTT1, GSTM1, TNF- α ,

RANTES CTLA4. GSTT1, GSTM1, TNF- α ,

TNF- , RANTES, CTLA4, GSTT1 GSTM1,

308G>A TNF- α
A403G RANTES

49A/G CTLA4,

GSTT1 GSTM1

2-

RESUME

Thesis of Alieva Vasila Shukrullaevna on the scientific degree competition of the doctor of medical sciences on specialty 14.00.36 - Allergology and immunology, subject: "Clinical and molecular-genetic aspects of allergic rhinitis in Uzbekistan".

Keywords: allergic rhinitis, seasonal and year-round form, polymorphisms, GSTT1 genes, GSTM1, TNF- α , RANTES and CTLA4.

Subjects of research: AR patients, 161 - DNA samples of patients, also from healthy donors, polymorphism in GSTT1 genes, GSTM1, TNF- α , RANTES and CTLA4.

Purpose of work: To study the clinical and genetic features of manifestation of allergic rhinitis in view of studying the influence of the polymorphic markers of key genes involved in its formation, the frequency of occurrence and risk factors for disease, new approaches and forecasting of complex treatment of this disease.

Methods of research: clinical-laboratory, immunoenzyme method and molecular genetic (PCR etc.), statistical.

The results obtained and their novelty: first described the clinical and molecular genetic parallels AR. A comparative analysis of pathogenetically important for the formation of atopy gene polymorphisms TNF- α , RANTES, CTLA4, GSTT1 and GSTM1, among apparently healthy donors and patients with RA of various origins. For the first time revealed significant association of polymorphisms 308G> A TNF- α gene with the development of seasonal forms of AR and RANTES gene polymorphism A403G with the development of year-round form of the form AR. Set associative connection is not enough pronounced polymorphism 49A / G gene CTLA4, and GSTT1 null genotype and GSTM1 genes individually with the development of AR. For the first time set key intergenic interactions that determine the risk of developing RA with high probability.

Practical value: The obtained results complement the global database of molecular genetics of AR, as well as serve as a basis for the creation and implementation of special prevention programs.

Degree of embed and economic effectivity: developed results are used in clinical practice of the Republican scientific center of the specialized allergy, ENT Department Clinic TMA-2 and in the laboratory of Medical Genetics, Research Institute of Hematology and Blood Transfusion, Ministry of Health Uzbekistan.

Field of application: medicine.

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